

URUPAPURO RW'AMAKURU KU BARWAYI, ABAVYEYI, N'ABARWAZA

URUHUSHA RWIHUSE (EUA) rw'ugukoresha umuti wa

Sotrovimab kubw'ingwara ya coronavirus (COVID-19)

Uriko uhabwa umuti witwa **Sotrovimab** kubwo kuvurwa ingwara ya coronavirus (COVID-19). Runo rupapuro rurimwo amakuru agufasha gutahura neza ingaruka mbi hamwe n'uburusho bw'umuti wa sotrovimab, woba warafashe.

Gufata sotrovimab bishobora gufasha abantu bamwe bamwe barwaye COVID-19.

Soma runo rupapuro ruriko amakuru ya sotrovimab. Vugana n'umuganga wawe nimba ufise ibindi bibazo. Ni uburenganzira bwawe gufata sotrovimab canke kuyihagarika umwanya wose ushakiye.

COVID-19 ni iki?

COVID-19 itegwa n'umugera witwa coronavirus. Abantu bashobora kwandura COVID-19 biciye mu kwegerana canke gukoranako n'uwindi muntu afise uwo mugera.

Ingwara zijanye na COVID-19 ziratandukanye mu gukara (harimwo n'iziterekana ibimenyetso) hari izisanzwe n'izikurembesha harimwo n'ugupfa. Naho amakuru menshi y'ubu avuga ko kenshi ingwara ya COVID-19 isanzwe, urashobora no kurembe kandi bikanatuma amagara yawe atera aba mabi cane. Abantu b'iyindi myaka iyariyo yose basanzwe bakitswe amagara n'izindi ngwara nk'umutima, ingwara y'amahaha na diyabeti, nk'akarorero bisa nkaho aribo bashobora kugira amahirwe mabi menshi yo kwinjira ibitaro kubwa COVID-19. Abashaje bafise izindi ngwara canke batazifise, ni bamwe mubari mu cicaro c'ababangamirwa na COVID-19 bakanaja mu bitaro.

Ni ibihe bimenyetso vya COVID-19?

Ibimenyetso vya COVID-19 ni ubushuhe, gukorora no kubura impwemu, bigashobora kugaragara hagati y'imisi 2 na 14 ukigwara. Ushobora kurembe, harimwo guhema nabi, bishobora kubaho kandi bikagutera amagara mabi cane kubw'izindi ngwara usanganywe.

Sotrovimab ni iki?

Sotrovimab ni umuti ukiri mu matohoza ukoreshwa mu kuvura abakuze canke abana b'imyaka 12 n'iyirenga barwaye bisanzwe canke bibayabaye ingwara ya COVID-19 bafise ibiro nka 40 bakaba banatowe SARS-CoV-2 kandi bakaba bafise amahirwe mabi menshi yo kurwaragurika, kwinjira ibitaro canke gupfa. Sotrovimab ni umuti ukiri mu matohoza kubera ukicirwa. Hari amakuru make yerekeye ugukora neza ijana kw'ijana rya Sotrovimab mu kuvura abarwayi barwaye bisanzwe canke bibayabaye umugera wa COVID-19.

Ikigo ca Reta zunze Ubumwe za Amerika Ikigo FDA caremeje ikoreshwa rya sotrovimab mu buryo bwiuse kubwo kuvura ingwara ya COVID-19. Ushaka kumenya vyinshi vyerekeye EUA, usabwe kuraba "Uruhusha rwihta rwo gukoresha umuti ni iki (EUA)?" mu mpera za runo rupapuro.

Ninde adakwiye gufata sotrovimab?

Ntugafate Sotrovimab nimba warigeze kugira ingaruka mbi z'ukuyifata canke z'ugufata ikirimwo agace ka sotrovimab.

Ni ibiki bigize sotrovimab?

Ibice biyigize: sotrovimab

Ibice bidakora cane: L-histidine, L-histidine monohydrochloride, L-methionine, polysorbate 80, hamwe na sucrose

Nibiki nobwira umuganga wanje imbere yukwo mfata sotrovimab?

Bwira muganga wawe imiti yose uriko urafata, ushizemwo n'igihe cose woba:

- Ufise ama alergi
- Warigeze kugira ingaruka mbi z'ugufata sotrovimab canke z'ugufata ikirimwo agace ka sotrovimab.
- Ufise imbanji canke urategekanya kuyigira
- Wonsa canke ufise umugambi wo kwonsa
- Ufise izindi ngwara zikomeye
- Uriko urafata iyindi miti (bakwandikiye, igura uwariwe wese, ama vitamine canke iy'ikirundi y'ivyatsi)

Ni gute nzoronka sotrovimab?

- Uzoronswa umuti wo kunywera rimwe.
- Sotrovimab uzoyihabwa biciye mu mara (amara canke IV infusion) mu minota 30.
- Uzokurikiranwa n'umuganga wawe ikiringo c'isaha 1 uhejeje guterwa sotrovimab.

Ni izihe ngaruka mbi zishoboka za sotrovimab?

- **Umubiri kutawakira neza.** Umubiri ushobora kuwakira nabi igihe bakiyigutera canke bahejeje kugutera sotrovimab. Bwira muganga wawe ningoga igihe cose ugiriye ikimenyetso udatahura c'ukwo umubiri wayanse: ubushuhe; guhema nabi; impwemu nziza nke mu maraso yawe; gukanya; kuruha; gutera cane canke buke kw'umutima; kutamera neza ku gituza; kwumva unaniwe; kudasobanukirwa; gutera cane kw'amaraso canke kuba adatembera neza; kuzungurirwa; kuvyimba iminwa, mu maso, canke mu muhogo; kugira ikivyimba ku mubiri harimwo n'isumbi; kujugumira; kubabara imitsi; kuzungurirwa; kumva ucitse intege; no kubira ivyuya.

Ingaruka mbi z'uguterwa umuti uwariwo wose mu mitsi harimwo kubabara, gukomereka, gutoboka ku mubiri, kubabara, kuvyimba n'ukugira igisebe canke uducafу aho baguteye.

Izo si ingaruka mbi zose zishoboka za sotrovimab. Si abantu benshi bamaze guterwa sotrovimab. Ingaruka mbi zikomeye kandi zitari zitezwe zirashoboka. Uno muti wa Sotrovimab uracirwa, rero birashoboka ko ingaruka mbi zose zitaramenyekana muri uno mwanya.

Birashoboka ko sotrovimab ishobora kwinjiranamwo n'ubushobozi bw'umubiri wawe mu kurwanya ibibazo woterwa na SARS-CoV-2. Kukaba nkako, sotrovimab irashobora n'ukugabanya inguvu z'abasoda b'umubiri wawe kubw'urucanco rw'umugera SARS-CoV-2. Nta vyirwa vyimbitse biraba kugira higwe ingaruka mbi zose zishoboka. Vugana n'umuganga wawe nimba ufise ibindi bibazo.

Ni ayahe amahitamwo yandi yo kwivuza ahari?

Nkukwo biri kuri sotrovimab, FDA irashobora kwemeza ikoreshwa ryihuta ry'uwindi muti mu kuvura abantu barwaye COVID-19. Raba kuri: <https://www.fda.gov/emergency-preparedness-and-response/mcm-legal-regulatory-and-policy-framework/emergency-use-authorization> kugira uronke amakuru y'uruhusha rwihta rw'iyindi miti yemejwe n'ikigo FDA mu kuvura abantu barwaye COVID-19. Umuganga wawe arashobora kukuvugisha ivyerekeye ubushakashatsi wokwemererwa gukoresha.

Ni amahitamwo yawe kuvurwa canke kutavurwa na sotrovimab. Igihe uhisemwo kudafata sotrovimab, canke kuyihagarika umwanya wose ushakiye, ntibihindura ukwo usanzwe uvurwa.

Bigenda gute nibungenze canke nonsa?

Nta makuru akwiye araboneka y'ukuntu umugore yibungenze canke yonsa avurwa na sotrovimab. Ku muvyeyi n'umwana azovyara, akarusho ko gufata sotrovimab gashobora kuba kanini kurusha ingaruka mbi zo kuwufata. Nimba wibungenze canke wonsa, ganira n'umuganga wawe ico wohitamwo kibereye bivanye n'amagara yawe.

Ni gute notanga amakuru yerekeye ingaruka mbi za sotrovimab?

Bwira umuganga wawe mu gihe ubonye ingaruka yariyo yose ikubangamiye canke idahera.

Tanga amakuru y'ingaruka mbi ku kigo **FDA MedWatch** kuri www.fda.gov/medwatch canke uhamagare 1-800-FDA-1088, canke uhamagare 'GSK COVID Contact Center' kuri 1-866-GSK-COVID (866-475-2684).

Ni gute nomenya vyinshi?

- Bwira muganga wawe.
- Soma: www.sotrovimabinfo.com
- Hamagara 'GSK COVID Contact Center' kuri 1-866-GSK-COVID (866-475-2684)
- Soma: <https://www.covid19treatmentguidelines.nih.gov/>
- Soma: <https://combatcovid.hhs.gov/i-have-covid-19-now/available-covid-19-treatment-options>
- Hamagara ibitaro vya Reta canke ishami ry'ubushikiranganji bw'amagara y'abantu bukwegereye.

Uruhusha rwhuta rwo gukoresha umuti ni iki (EUA)?

Ikigo FDA caratanze sotrovimab ngo ikoreshwe mu buryo bwihuta bwo kuvura abarwayi.ata kundi bokwivuza. Uruhusha EUA rushigikirwa n'urwandiko rw'uwwujejwe amagara na serivisi z'abantu (HHS) rugaragaza neza imvo zihagije zotuma uwo umuti canke ibindi bikoreshwa viyhuse muri kino kiringo c'ikiza ca COVID-19.

Sotrovimab ntiyaciye mu ntambuko zose zikenewe kugira ibe imwe mu miti yemejwe burundu n'ikigo FDA. Mu gutanga uruhusha rwhuta mu bihe bigoye ku magara y'abantu kubwa COVID-19, ikigo FDA gitegerezwa kwemeza, nkukwo kigira ibindi, ko hisunzwe ibitigiri vyose vy'ivyasuzumwe n'abahinga bhari, birumvikana ko umuntu yokwizera ko uwo muti ushobora kuba ingirakamaro mu gusuzuma, kuvura, kwirinda COVID-19, canke ingwara yica canke indwara yindi iterwa na COVID-19; ko inyungu zizwi z'ukuvurwa n'uwo muti kandi, mu gihe ukorehwa mu gupima, kuvura, canke kwikingira ingwara nkiyi, ziruta ingaruka mbi zizwi kandi zishobora guterwa n'uwo muti; kandi ko ata bundi buryo buhagije, bwemewe, kandi buhari. Ivo bisabwa vyose bitegerezwa gukwira kugira uwo muti wemerwe gukoreshwa mu kuvura abarwayi mu bihe vy'ikiza ca COVID-19.

Uruhusha EUA rwa sotrovimab rukora mu gihe rumara urwandiko rwa COVID-19 rwerekana neza imvo zihagije zo gukoresha viyhuta umuti wa sotrovimab, kiretsse ingingo ihagaritswe canke igahera (inyuma y'ivo sotrovimab ishobora kudasubira nk'umuti w'uruhusha rwa EUA).



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